**PREDMINULÝ JEDNODUCHÝ ČAS**

Tento anglický čas spolu s Minulým jednoduchým časom a Minulým priebehovým časom patrí do skupiny časov, ktoré sa používajú pri rozprávaní. Nazývajú sa aj „rozprávačské časy“.

**FORMÁLNA STRÁNKA**

Predminulý čas je rovnaký pre všetky osoby.

**SCHÉMA :**

Podmet (osoba) + pomoc. sloveso HAD + trpné príčastie plnovýzn. slovesa (-ed / 3. stĺpec)

+ His brother had visited them before Christmas.

- His brother had not (hadn´t) visited them before Christmas.

? Had his brother visited them before Christmas ?

Yes, he had. - No, he hadn´t.

**POUŽITIE**

Predminulý čas vyjadruje činnosť/aktivitu, ktorá sa odohrala pred iným dejom v minulosti.

When I came home, my mom had cooked dinner.

Keď som prišiel domov, moja mamka (už pred mojím príchodom) uvarila večeru.

my mom had cooked dinner (1) when I came home, (2) prítomnosť

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Čiže najprv moja mamka uvarila večeru, potom som prišiel domov.

Ak rozprávame príbeh chronologicky (činnosti usporiadame tak, ako sa v čase postupne odohrali), stačí nám iba MINULÝ JEDNODUCHÝ ČAS.

Ak sa v rozprávaní vraciame späť do minulosti, musíme použiť aj PREDMINULÝ JEDNODUCHÝ ČAS.

POROVNAJTE: Príbeh rozprávaný chronologicky

Saskia met Tom at a party one Saturday night in June. They fell in love and got married the following Saturday. After the wedding, Tom moved into Saskia´s flat. Saskia rang her parents and told them that she was married. They were furious.

Unfortunately, after a few months, Tom began to behave very strangely and his marriage to Saskia started to go wrong ...

Príbeh rozprávaný s návratom do minulosti

Saskia and Tom got married one Saturday in June. They had met only one week earlier at a party and had fallen in love. After the wedding, Saskia rang her parents and told them that she was married, and that Tom had moved into her flat.. They were furious.

Unfortunately, after a few months, their marriage started to go wrong. Tom had begun to behave very strangely ...